

Prose fiction is an imaginary story, usually written down, that someone tells in everyday, natural language. The opposite of nonfiction and poetry, it lets people leave reality, exploring characters and events that typically are limited only by the scope of the writer's imagination.

Poetry gives the expression of feelings and ideas by the use of distinctive style and rhythm; poems collectively or as a genre of literature.

Drama is a genre that presents dialogue and action of a story involving conflict or contrast of characters

Non-fiction Prose is any literary work that is based mainly on fact, even though it may contain fictional elements. Examples are the essay and biography.

Literature helps us understand and make sense of the world around us. Through literature, we explore the human condition and analyze how and why people think the way they think and feel the way they feel. Literature enables us to develop our minds analytically and promotes open minds. We see the world through the eyes of different writers from different cultures and in turn learn the ways to deal with things happening around us. Without literature, we lack insight and understanding of human nature. Everyone should, therefore, study literature.

Myth explains some natural or social phenomenon, and typically involving supernatural beings or events

Ballad is a poem or song narrating a story in short stanzas.

Couplet is a pair of lines of verse that rhyme